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SIXTEEN PAGES — ONE RIAL

Zayed sends messages to Khaled, Fahd

JEDDAH, Nov. 14 (SPA) UAE Oil Minister Mane Said Oteiba arrived here Wednesday with messages for King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd from UAE President Sheikh Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan.

In a brief statement on arrival, he said the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) is willing to do all it can to solve the crisis brought about by the seizure of hostages at the American embassy in Iran.

But at the same time he said OPEC regretted President Jimmy Carter's order to cut off all Iranian oil exports to the U.S.

Oteiba will hold talks here with Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani, who was at the airport to meet him.

He said the talks would deal with "coordination and consultation between the two countries in light of new developments in the field."

"It is very important to develop a unified stand on all matters," he said, but did not elaborate on what new developments he was referring to. He later left for home.

I JEDDAH: Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani receives UAE Oil Minister Mane Said Oteiba upon arrival in Jeddah Wednesday.



NEW AIRPORT: Defense Minister Prince Sultan will visit the site of the new international airport, 40 kms north of here, Thursday. He will be accompanied by the Director of Civil Aviation Sheikh Abdullah Mahdi.

V. Bank mayors react collectively

EIRUT, Nov. 14 (Agencies) — The Palestine Liberation Organization urged the mayors of occupied West Bank Wednesday to react collectively to Israel's decision to elect the mayor of Nablus.

The PLO Executive Committee also called to the Palestinians of the Israeli-occupied region to "escalate struggle against Israeli enemy."

The PLO statement meant that the mayors should either resign together or stay together," a PLO source explained. "The aim of the enemy is to try to fragment the Palestinian people and their leadership, we

Saud in Tunis

TUNIS, Nov. 14 (SPA) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal arrived here Wednesday to lead Saudi Arabia's delegation to Arab foreign ministers conference which met the same day. The conference will pave the way for the 10th Arab summit slated here Friday.

The prince was met at the airport by his liaison counterpart Muhammad Alyourti, Arab League Secretary General and Saudi Ambassador to Tunis. Sheikh Abdul Rahman Al-Omran. He told reporters he hoped such meetings will foster Arab ranks and help the Arab world fulfill its objectives. "We hope to view issues of interest to the Arab world and adopt a position to enable us to stand and realize our goals," Prince Saud said.

However, Israeli newspapers speculated Wednesday that deportation proceedings against Shakaa would be dropped if the mayor "apologizes for reported statements" justifying Palestinian actions.

A spokesman at the Nablus City Hall, contacted by telephone, said a conference of local Palestinian leaders was underway, their sentiment was to refuse any conditions on Shakaa's release.

"We think that Shakaa himself might refuse, because there was nothing to apologize for," the spokesman said.

The mayor's wife Aziza concurred. "As his wife, we release his release if it is conditional," she said. "It is a trap and a conspiracy against the people of Nablus."

Prince Minister Menahem Begin's cabinet met as the secret ministerial defense committee to consider Shakaa's case, which left the government in a tough quandary.

If the Nablus mayor is expelled, the West Bank is expected to erupt in a spate of anti-

Israel violence — an embarrassment while Israel is negotiating the terms of Palestinian autonomy with Egypt and the United States. But the government would appear weak if it backs off from its earlier decision to banish Shakaa.

Earlier Tuesday PLO chairman Yasser Arafat requested U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim's personal intervention with the Israeli authorities to prevent the expulsion of Shakaa.

Wafa said the chairman made his appeal in a note addressed to Waldheim.

Abdullah Saleh receives Turki

SANA, Nov. 14 (SPA) — President Ali Abdullah Saleh of the Yemen Arab Republic received Prince Turki Al-Faisal, advisor to King Khaled, who handed him a message from the King.

The message dealt with bilateral relations and the development of joint programs.

The meeting was attended by Interior Minister Muhammed Khanis and the Saudi Arabian Ambassador Sheikh Tarrad Al-Harith.

Prince Turki arrived here Wednesday morning. Last week the Yemeni Planning and Development Minister Ali Lutf Al-Thauri visited the Kingdom and delivered a message from President Saleh to King Khaled. (See related story on page two.)

Arafat leaves Moscow after Kremlin talks

MOSCOW, Nov. 14 (AP) — Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, left Moscow Wednesday after a day of talks with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, Tass reported.

Arab diplomats linked the timing of Arafat's trip to the Arab summit later this month in Tunis. Official Soviet reports said Arafat and Gromyko had wide-ranging discussions on a series of Middle East problems.

Arafat visited the Soviet Union three times last year and twice in 1977.

Tass said Tuesday's conversation, "held in a warm and friendly atmosphere," covered "questions connected with the situation in the Middle East and with achieving a just and comprehensive settlement of a state of their own."

Tass said the talks also covered "the Arab people's struggle against imperialism's intrigues and against the anti-Arab policy of separate deals."

Tass also quoted Arafat as saying that the PLO had nothing to do with the attack on Israel's ambassador to Portugal. Arafat said the attack had the obvious intention of worsening Palestinian-Portuguese relations.

Arafat said "imperialism and Zionism" were making major efforts to compromise the Palestinian movement. He said the reception of a PLO delegation this month in Lisbon "made the enemies of the Palestinian revolution foam at the mouth."

"Exactly, therefore, reaction has chosen Portugal for this terrorist act, which is directed against the Palestinian and Portuguese peoples and against all democratic forces."

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Billions involved

U.S. blocks Iranian assets

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14 (AP) — President Jimmy Carter Wednesday ordered all official Iranian deposits in the United States blocked following Iran's announcement that it was withdrawing its \$ 12 billion in deposits from American banks.

The assets Carter ordered blocked include deposits of the government of Iran, the central bank of Iran and other government-controlled entities in U.S. banks and their foreign branches and subsidiaries.

Carter acted under authority granted him under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act, the White House said.

The action came on the 11th day of the crisis in U.S.-Iranian relations caused by a student takeover of the U.S. embassy in Tehran and the holding of almost 100 hostages — including 60 Americans — in the embassy compound.

The students are demanding the extradition from the U.S. to Iran of the deposed Shah, who is undergoing treatment for cancer at a New York hospital. The U.S. has refused to bow to the demand.

Carter halted all oil purchases from Iran Monday in order to keep Iranian authorities from using the 800,000 barrels a day the U.S. imports from Iran as a lever to force the deportation of the Shah.

Tuesday Iran asked for an emergency meeting of the U.N. Security Council to consider what it called "economic warfare" being waged on Iran by the U.S. and Wednesday it said it was withdrawing all its currency reserves from American banks.

Secretary of State Cyrus Vance flew to New York Wednesday to participate in the Security Council deliberations on the crisis. Iran has previously rejected a Security Council resolution calling for the release of the hostages.

And Iranian foreign affairs chief Abolbasan Bani Sadr was reported to be on his way to New York to take charge of his country's case before the world organization.

At the White House, press secretary Jody Powell made the announcement of the freezing of Iranian funds at 8:10 a.m., shortly after the word was received from Tehran that Iranian authorities had ordered the money to be withdrawn.

Powell said the law under which Carter acted gives him authority to "deal with any unusual and extraordinary threat to the national security, foreign policy or economy of the United States."

While the Iranian government has put the amount of money in question at around \$ 12 billion, American reporters were told in Washington that the sum was closer to \$ 5 billion.

A high White House official said orders blocking the Iranian assets had been drawn up before Wednesday's action and that Carter needed only to sign the papers to block withdrawal of the Iranian money.

The official, who asked not to be named, said the president anticipated that the Iranians might move to pull out its funds, but decided not to act unless such a situation actually developed.

At the State Department, spokesman Jack Tuohy said things were very much up in the air concerning the position of the hostages. "We continue efforts on a number of fronts to secure their release," he said.

Tehran Radio, meanwhile quoted Bani Sadr as saying the 38 non-American hostages being held at the embassy could be released in the next few days.

But there appeared to be no movement on freeing the Americans.

Quake destroys Iranian village

TEHRAN, Nov. 14 (Agencies) — At least one village was destroyed and dozens badly damaged when an earthquake struck eastern Iran Wednesday morning, the official radio reported each village had about 285 inhabitants but the number of casualties was not immediately known.

The radio reported that more than 200 persons were understood to be buried under debris in three of the villages in the area around the city of Mashhad in Khorasan province. The villages are believed to be near the town of Tabas, where 15 persons died in an earthquake in September 1978.

A radio reporter said hospitals in the region could not cope with the number of the injured and were appealing for doctors and medicine and blankets. Helicopters were still searching for stricken villages.

Earlier the official Pars news agency said that at least four persons were known to have been killed and six injured in the villages of Khorasan, according to local authorities.

But rescue coordinators contacted by telephone from Nicosia, Cyprus, said at least 500 persons were killed and scores injured in the earthquake.

"Lots of bodies are still being found. It is possible that the number of the dead will exceed 1,000," Mohammad Ali Shirazi, son of Ayatollah Ali Shirazi, Mashhad's religious leader, said.

Tehran radio said the Mashhad seismological station had told the Pars news agency that the earthquake measured about 6 degrees on the Richter scale, with its epicenter 256 kilometers southeast of the station.

Apart from Mashhad it also shook the villages of Bidokht, Dehnabat, Vgacvab, Sheyqab, Espend, Rud and Fanoq.

Dollar rallies after freeze

morning to prevent a sharper decline of the dollar.

Informants said without Central Bank support, the dollar could have tumbled 4 pence against the mark. The dollar fell about 2 pence but recovered before Carter announced the freeze.

There are 100 pfennigs in a mark.

Gruenewald said the Bonn government had been informed of Carter's move by declined official comment.

Switzerland's Central Bank intervened briefly Wednesday to help stop a decline of the dollar on Swiss foreign exchange market following Iran's new decisions and was ready to intervene again if needed, the President of the Swiss National Bank said.

arab news begins

publication of a new chapter of Kissinger's memoirs.

In Middle East 1970, he describes the growth of Soviet influence in the area and America's awkward attempts to counter it.

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In meetings at OIC headquarters

Islamic UNESCO charter finalized

By a Staff Writer

AH, Nov. 14 — The draft of an Islamic UNESCO is finalized at meetings in

Tuesday a group of Islamic ended five days of talks at quarters of the Organization.

ISESCO was set up by a resolution of the Tenth Islamic Foreign

Ministers Conference in Fez in May, and the scholars who finalized the charter came from the League of Muslim Universities (Rabat), the World Federation of International Arabo-Islamic Schools, Saudi Arabian universities and the Saudi Arabian and Moroccan foreign ministries.

The charter will be submitted to the Permanent Council of the Islamic Solidarity Fund, an autonomous body within the OIC, when it meets here at the beginning of December. It will then go to the Economic Commission for Economic, Cultural and Social Affairs when it meets in Conakry, Guinea, in January, after which it will be sent to all OIC member states for comment.

Other objectives include coordinating scientific research, developing applied sciences and using technology within the framework of Islamic ideals and principles to preserve the features of Islamic civilization in architecture, antiquities and fine arts.

The charter will go for ratification to the Eleventh Islamic Foreign Ministers Conference, scheduled to be held in Lahore in April. All members of the OIC will become members of ISESCO on request.

The objectives of the organization will be:

Coordination among specialized bodies of the OIC in education, science and culture, and also among OIC member states to foster Islamic solidarity and the cultural integration of the Islamic world;

To give assistance to non-governmental organizations concerned with educational, scientific, cultural and information affairs such as the World Federation of International Arabo-Islamic Schools and, the League of Islamic Universities. It is emphasized that ISESCO will have to rely on such institutions in their fields;

To foster cooperation among Islamic countries and peoples in education and culture as well as in scientific research, and to make Islamic culture the pivot of public education at all stages and levels;

To deepen understanding among peoples and help establish peace and security throughout the world, especially by education,

Yamani to go to Arab talks on mineral use

RIYADH, Nov. 14 (SPA) — Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani will lead the Saudi Arabian delegation to the annual conference of the ministerial council of the Arab Organization for Mineral Resources. It begins in Amman Saturday.

The conference is expected to discuss mineral resources in the Arab countries and promoting cooperation in developing them.

Other countries represented will include Jordan, Kuwait, Iraq, Morocco, the UAE, the PLO and the Arab League.

The Kingdom will also take part in an anti-malaria conference held by neighboring states in Amman Saturday under the auspices of the World Health Organization. The Saudi Arabian delegation will be led by Dr. Hashim Al-Dabbagh, director of preventive medicine.

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As optimistic as ever

Sadat sees autonomy agreement in 3 months

CAIRO, Nov. 14 (AP) — President Anwar Sadat says he believes Egypt and Israel will reach agreement in the next three months on autonomy for the Palestinians living in occupied territories and that the sensitive issue of Jerusalem will also be resolved within six months.

In an interview with the British Broadcasting Corporation, Sadat also expressed conviction that the internal problems plaguing the government of Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin would by no means delay the negotiation process in which the United States is also participating.

Sadat who is personally ostracized by the rest of the Arab world for signing a peace accord with Israel, and whose country is being politically and economically boycotted by 17 Arab countries predicted that these countries would adopt more "hysterical" resolutions against Egypt after Cairo established diplomatic relations with Tel Aviv next February.

He said Egypt had lost \$500 million as a result of the Arab boycott.

The interview was taped last week, and was aired on "The World Today" program of the BBC Tuesday. Extracts of the interview conducted in English were released in Arabic by the official Middle East News Agency Tuesday.

The interview was mainly devoted to a retrospective view of the past two years of negotiations between Egypt and Israel for peace in the Middle East.

The negotiations are currently slowed down over autonomy for the 1.1 million Palestinians living in the Israeli occupied West Bank and Gaza. Israel wants to maintain control of the land while giving autonomy to the people, but the Egyptians are asking autonomy for both land and people.

Sadat claimed the recent meeting between the Egyptian, Israeli and American delegations has made "headway" but he did not elaborate.

"I hope they will continue this way so that within two to three months we will have settled the issue of autonomy and then start elections for the self-governing Palestinian Council," Sadat said. "After that King Hussein of Jordan can participate in the negotiations too."

"I hope we will reach agreement on the question of the city of Jerusalem before the May 1980 deadline" set for the negotiations by the peace pacts, Sadat said.

American aircraft carrier to exercise in Arabian Sea

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14 (AP) — The U.S. aircraft carrier *Midway* left the East African port of Mombasa, Kenya, Tuesday for what the Pentagon described as a training exercise in the Arabian Sea.

Pentagon spokesman Thomas Lambert said the U.S.-British-Australian naval and air maneuvers have no connection with the crisis in Iran. Other defense officials said the exercise has been planned for about six months.

Asked whether any consideration had been given to postponing or canceling the exercise to avoid

flaming the Iranian situation, Lambert replied: "Not to my knowledge."

He said the exercise will involve *Midway* and seven frigates and destroyers. Navy ships will join 10 British naval vessels and Australian maritime patrol planes in several days of exercises involving, among other things, air-to-air and air-to-surface combat drills and surveillance of the sea lanes.

The exercise will place the *Midway*, four frigates and destroyers, a supply ship and two oilers within reach of the entrance to the Gulf without actually entering it.



President Sadat

El Al chief resigns

TEL AVIV, Nov. 14 (Agencies) — Conservative industrialist Abraham Shavit replaced Mordechan Ben-Ari as head of El Al Tuesday in an effort to save the national airline from economic collapse.

Ben-Ari resigned his post at the urging of the finance and transport ministers, who announced Shavit's appointment to head the ailing company.

Shavit, a leading manufacturer who is chairman of the Israel Industrialist Association, has pushed for strict policies on labor and inflation. He is an associate of Finance Minister Yigal Hurvitz.

Hurvitz said Tuesday night that Shavit was his personal choice for the job. "He will not stand by and see the national airline run into a 50 to 70 million dollar deficit," Hurvitz said.

Frequent labor disputes, which at one stage forced a two-month closure, were largely to blame for the loss.

Experts have recommended that the airline should dismiss about 1,500 employees, which would save it \$25 million and sell some of its airliners.

300 Afghan soldiers said joining rebels

ISLAMABAD, Nov. 14 (AP) — Three hundred Afghan government troops with 30 tanks and a large quantity of arms have joined rebels fighting against the Marxist government of President Hafizullah Amin, the Urdu language newspaper *Jang* reported Wednesday.

The Rawalpindi newspaper, quoting reports from across the border, said the troops deserted the government ranks at Gardez in Paktia province. The men and equipment had been sent by the Kabul government to fight the rebels. In all, the government troops had 90 tanks.

The desertions followed a clash with the rebels in which 240 troops were killed and 12 tanks and armored vehicles were destroyed, the rebels said. Eight rebels were killed in the clash.

The reports said the rebels also attacked the military cantonment in Zabeel area and captured a sub-

stantial quantity of arms and ammunition, including anti-aircraft guns. They said 1,000 rebels surrendered to the rebels.

The rebels said another Afghan army brigade surrendered to them in the Asmar area.

Demirel, Ecevit review key issues

ANKARA, Nov. 14 (R) — Turkey's new Prime Minister Suleyman Demirel, Tuesday met his predecessor, Bülent Ecevit, for a briefing on the country's economic situation, international relations, defense and national security.

Demirel, 55, leader of the center-right Justice Party, took office as prime minister for the sixth time in 14 years and presented the names of his cabinet to President Fahri Koruturk, Monday.

Boucetta in U.K. for Sahara talks

LONDON, Nov. 14 (R) — Moroccan Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta arrived here Tuesday for talks with British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington on the Western Sahara dispute and other international problems. Boucetta is expected to give British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher a message from King Hassan, informed sources said. He was accompanied by Trade Minister Azzeddine Guessous, who will press Morocco's case for improved trade with Britain and the European Economic Community.

Rebels claim killing 21 Ethiopians

BAGHDAD, Nov. 14 (AP) — Eritrean rebels killed 21 Ethiopian troops, wounded 193 and captured 16 in an attack in the area of Alqina in Eritrea last week, the Iraqi news agency reported Tuesday. In the meantime, an Eritrean rebel leader said that a number of Soviet soldiers, including two generals, were killed during recent fighting in the Eritrean provincial capital of Asmara. In an interview with the mass-circulation *Al Akbar*, Osman Saleh Sabti, head of the Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF), who is currently visiting Egypt, claimed that the bodies of the two unidentified generals were flown to Moscow.

Palestinians appeal land takeover

TEL AVIV, Nov. 14 (R) — Ten Palestinian landowners from Ashire Shamaliye, near Nablus in the occupied West Bank, appealed to the Israeli high court Tuesday against confiscation of their land by the military authorities. They said about 7 acres near Mount Ebal which had been cultivated by some 100 families had been requisitioned by the army six months ago.

Iraqi endowments minister sacked

BAGHDAD, Nov. 14 (R) — The Iraqi Minister of Religious Endowments Ahmad Abdul-Sattar, was Tuesday relieved of his post and replaced by Nouri Feisal Saber, the Iraqi News Agency reported. Shaher was formerly undersecretary for the interior and adviser to the ruling Revolutionary Command Council (RCC).

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PRIVATE LIVES A PLAY IN THREE ACTS

BY

NOEL COWARD

**The terrace of a Hotel in France
A Summer evening.**

**Act II Amanda's Flat in Paris.
A few days later. Evening.**

Act III The same. Next morning.

KIOSK

Goings on about town

Jeddah

Thursday, Nov. 14

The last night of SET's production of *Private Lives* at the British Embassy.

Saturday, Nov. 17

Makram Irani will speak at the American Embassy on Middle East art and David Roberts prints 7:30 p.m., by invitation only.

Riyadh

Tuesday, Nov. 20

Riyadh Softball League, Desert Rats vs. Bell Canada at 7:00 p.m., Bechtel vs. Lockheed at 8:00 p.m. at the Bechtel Field, Public welcome.

Saturday, Nov. 17

Arabic conversational lessons at the Riyadh Language Center from 7:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. Monday, SR600. Susan Rafferty, a soprano and graduate of Juilliard, will sing at the house of Mr. and Mrs. Al-Sa'igh. A map is included on the program.

posters.

Sunday, Nov. 18

Riyadh Softball League, Desert Rats vs. Bell Canada at 7:00 p.m., Bechtel vs. Lockheed at 8:00 p.m. at the Bechtel Field, Public welcome.

Dhahran

Sunday, Monday, Nov. 18, 19

A Belgian Exhibition sponsored by the embassy will open at the Intercontinental Banquet Hall at 5:00 p.m. and will continue until 10:00 p.m. Textiles, national dress, carpets, etc., will be on display.

Thursdays, Nov. 22

American Week opens at the Ramada Hotel. American goods and crafts will be on display from 11:00 A.M. to 2:00 p.m. and from 4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m. Admission is free.

Tuesday, Nov. 20

Riyadh softball at Bechtel Field. At 7:00 p.m., Law Engineering vs. Bell Canada and at 8:00 p.m., the Stags VS. Desert Rats. These are the final games of the season.

Wednesday, Nov. 21

Riyadh Men's Basketball.

A comedy of errors

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH — In any number of Jeddah productions the hard work is apparent but because of the lack of talent and direction one applauds the enthusiasm and effort rather than the performance. Regrettably, with notable exceptions, this proved true again Tuesday evening when SET's production of Noel Coward's *Private Lives* opened at the British Embassy. SET and organizations like it are a boon to Jeddah. Those who give their time, their talent and their hard work are invaluable additions to the city. That said, it must be added that they deserve intelligent, constructive criticism in return.

Director Paul Jones did an admirable job of casting. The sets were superb, the effects subtle, the lighting competent, but the production as a whole, was unbalanced.

Not surprisingly, given his professional experience, Geoff Kenyon, playing Elyot was most at ease. Whether in a turn of the head, in the tender lines of the love scenes or in the acrobatic scuffles across the stage, his timing was superb. He carried the show.

His partner, Linda Webber as Amanda, gave neither as poised nor as polished a performance. In her opening scene, her arm movements were distracting. As the play progressed, this became less of a problem and she seemed to settle into the role with greater confidence.

Accents proved a serious hurdle for both Webber and Heather Bond, who played the French maid, Louise. Her lines were French; her accent was not.

The two second leads, Francesca Evans and James Rooney as Sibyl and Victor, were just as unbalanced a pair as the leads.

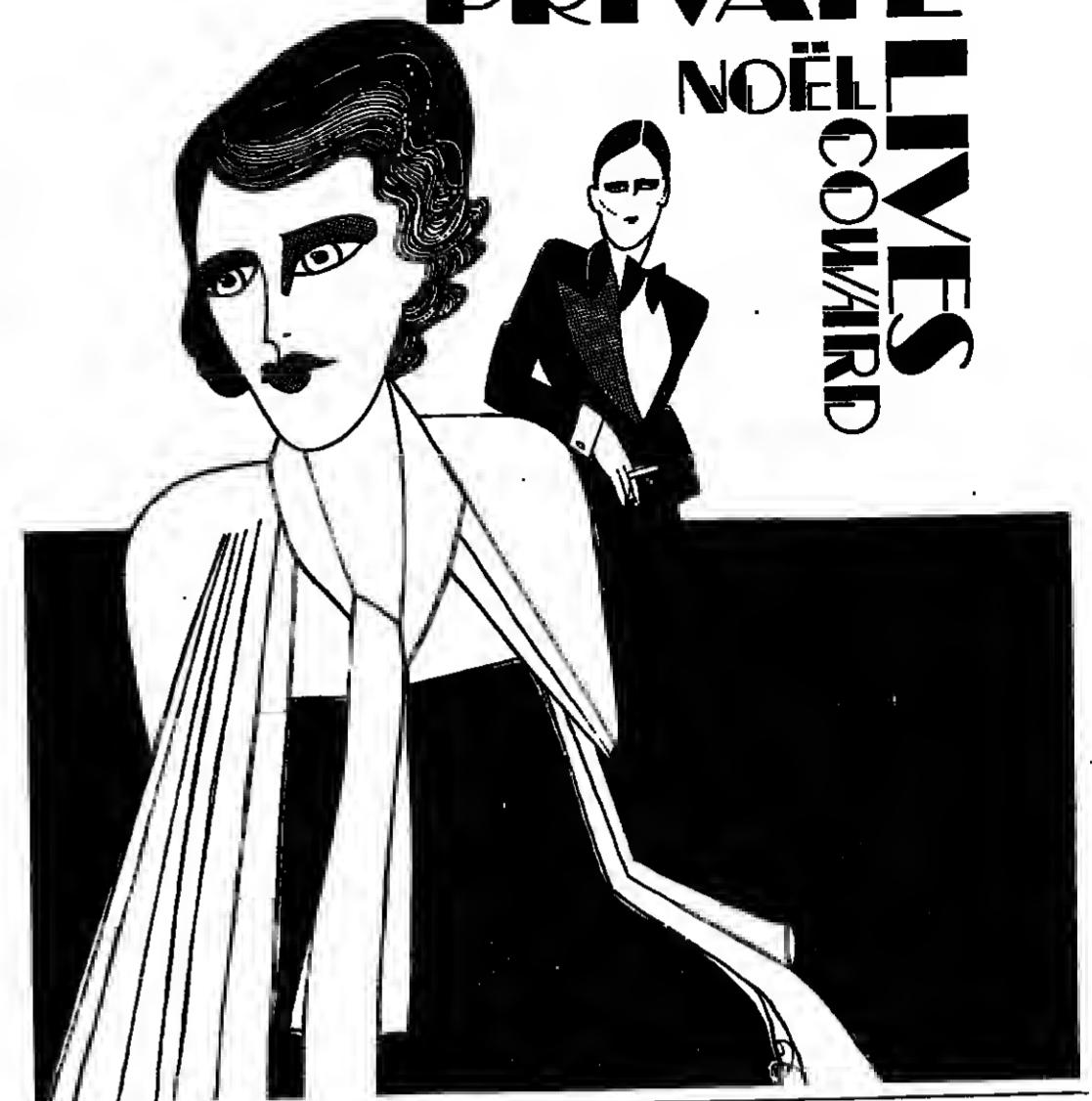
Evans achieved a captivating mixture of girlishness and sophistication as the young wife of a ne'er-do-well. Rooney, for his first appearance on the stage, had a difficult part. Victor is a stuffed shirt, 35 going on 50, but, though he bores the other characters, he mustn't be allowed to bore the audience. A tricky thing to accomplish. Rooney, alas, failed. His Victor was wooden and unconvincing.

The sizzling banter of Coward's script — he is the master of repartee — has to move quickly or it falls flat. The production dragged. Two hours is just too long for this play. Still, it is not easy to move from biting dialogue to tenderness to a pillow-throwing scene and hold the attention of the audience.

The blocking for Amanda's and Elyot's tussle was brilliant and it is a pity that the timing and light-footed pace did not extend to the rest of the production. For this, the director must take responsibility.

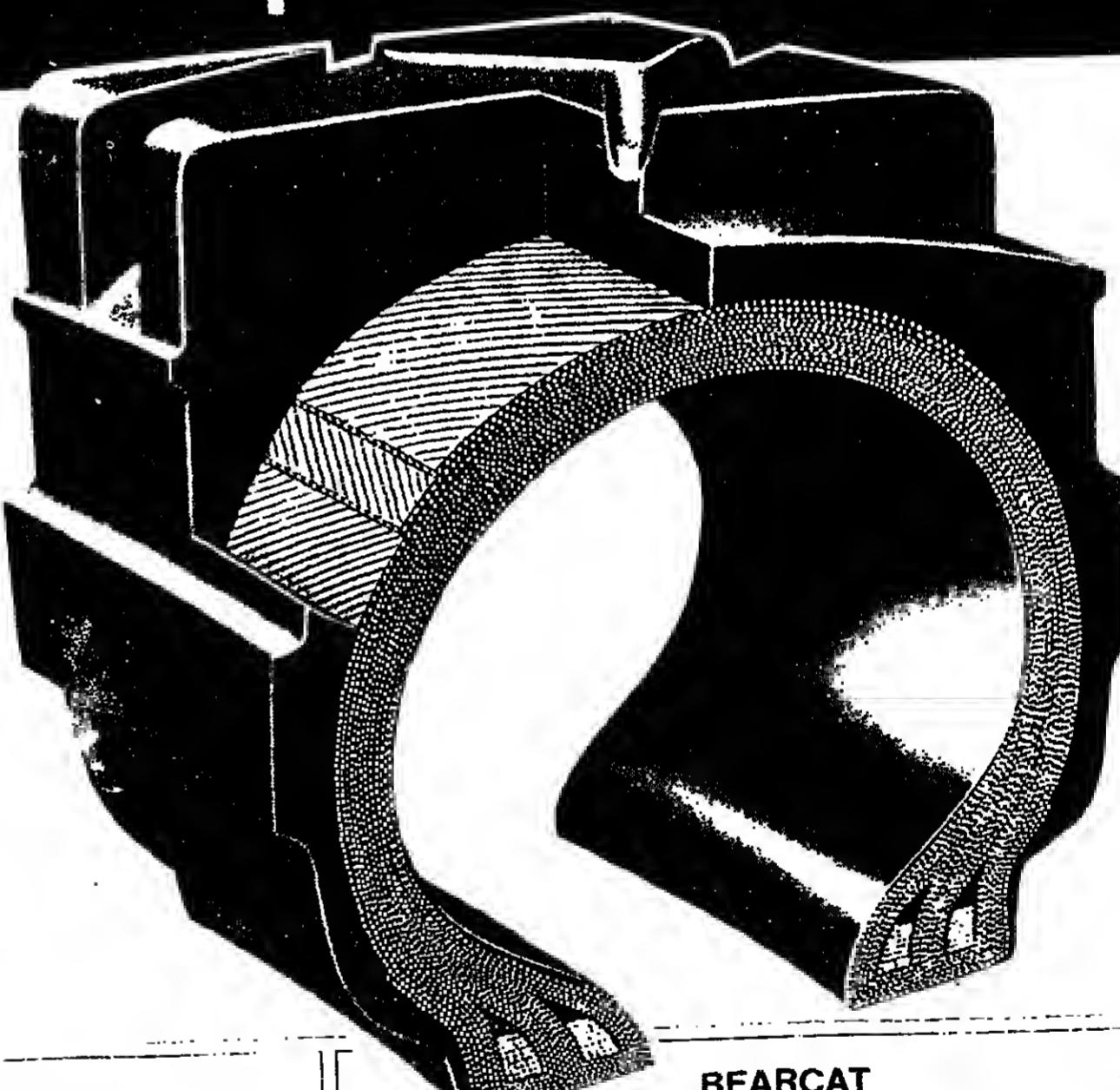
It must be asked why the actors were not told simply to freeze when an airplane flies overhead and to begin speaking again only after it has disappeared. It is a difficult trick to learn but, though the actor may feel a bit awkward, it is not in the least disconcerting to the audience and is infinitely preferable to an actor trying vainly to be heard over the screeching of an L-1011.

PRIVATE NOËL COWARD LIVES

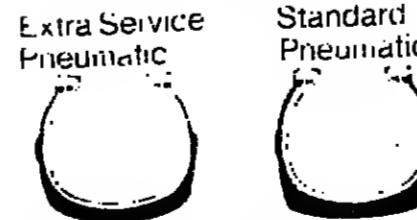


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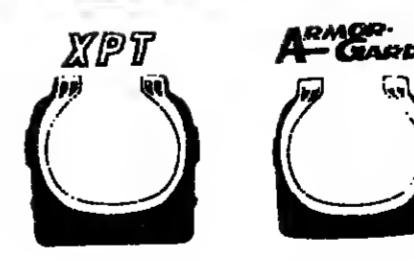
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QUESTIONS IN LISBON

The Palestine Liberation Organization preempted the expected disinformation campaign after the attack on the Israeli embassy in Lisbon by denying all responsibility and insisting that its military actions are conducted solely in occupied Palestine.

The Lisbon attack is so obviously contrary to the interests of the PLO, and so clearly directed against its recent successes in Western Europe generally, that the finger of suspicion cannot but be directed to the enemies of the cause of the Palestinians.

To choose Lisbon, now that a PLO office is to open there soon, and just after the conclusion of Yasser Arafat's successful visit there together with the Conference of Solidarity with the Arab nation, is to strike directly at the Palestinian cause.

The Israelis lost no time in trying to exploit the situation. Indeed so prompt was their reaction — which declared that every European country which had dealings with the Palestinians soon suffered the effects of their terror — that their security service itself has to be under suspicion.

The Israeli reaction points to Israel's continued wilful and total blindness to the root cause of all the violence in the Middle East — namely, the occupation of Arab lands and the denial of the rights of the Palestinian people. The Lisbon attack is a link in a vast chain of terror which will not be broken until the just demands of the Palestinians are met. Only then will we see an end to such incidents, when those who instigate them will have no more cause to do so.

This is the simple fact which Israel does not want to recognize, as Bassam Al Shukaa, mayor of Nablus, found to his cost. All he said to the Israelis was that it was their occupation of Arab lands and denial of the rights of its inhabitants which has caused Palestinian violence. Remove the cause and the effect will be removed.

Most newspapers led with Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah's denial of the presence of Saudi troops in Bahrain and his stress that Gulf security was the responsibility of the Gulf states themselves. *Al-Medina* said in a lead story Saudi Arabia was doing everything possible to clear the Arab atmosphere, now shrouded with mutual differences. Iran's attitude toward the United States and its demand for a Security Council meeting and an investigation of the alleged crimes of the deposed Shah were highlighted in a lead story by *Al-Jazirah* newspaper.

A majority of newspapers gave front-page prominence to the Arab Foreign Ministers' Conference which began in Tunis Wednesday, in preparation for the Arab summit meeting due on Nov. 20. *Al-Jazirah* said in a front-page story that the Kingdom gave half a billion riyals to North Yemen annually to boost that



By Leonard Rayner

HONG KONG. — Burma is not and never has been a nation in the sense that all or nearly all of its people share a common set of values, beliefs and goals and acknowledge a primary loyalty to a polity that transcends their loyalty to race, religion or place of origin.

So said an American expert recently — and his words well sum up a country that has become the odd man out in South-East Asia.

The British, who ruled the country for some 60 years, made great favorites of the hill tribes, the Chins, Kurens, Shans and the rest, but never achieved the same happy relationship with the more sophisticated, worldly Burmese of the Irrawaddy plain, who make up two-thirds of the population.

After independence in 1948, there was an almost natural development of separatist movements by the tribes, a move encouraged by the decline in living standards. In common with the rest of South-East Asia, the late 1940s saw the onset of Communist insurgency in Burma, but it was a more complex situation than elsewhere in the region.

After the 1949 collapse of the Kuomintang in China, their forces crossed into Burma and, from bases in the Shan States, made forays back into Mao's People's Republic. The situation deteriorated until, in 1956, the Chinese invaded Burma.

Eventually an uneasy peace came when the KMT forces were rounded up and a treaty of friendship

Stirrings in Asia's next trouble spot

and non-aggression was signed between Peking and Rangoon in 1960.

Parallel with the Chinese problem were the activities of two rival local Communist parties, the Communist Party of Burma (Red Flag), whose fortunes have declined since the capture and execution of its leader Thakin Soe in the early 1970s, and the more effective Peking-oriented Burma Communist Party (white flag), whose active strength is reported at between 15,000 and 20,000.

The BCP has made common cause with the separatist Federal National Democratic Front (FNDF) formed in 1975 by the Arakan Liberation Party, the Karen National Union, the Karenni National Progressive Party, the New Mon State Party and the Shan States Progressive Party. Peking has officially given its blessing to the BCP and its program to overthrow the government of President Ne Win. By inference this blessing also extends to the FNDF and its leader Bo Mya.

This is the situation in Burma as Ne Win, now 68 years old and in indifferent health, faces the bald facts that, in 30 years of independence, Burma has found no lasting solutions to its political and economic problems despite being potentially one of the richest countries in Asia.

In the days of the British it was the leading exporter of rice and teak, a major oil producer with considerable wealth in a wide range of mineral and agricultural products. The major oil field at Yenang-gyway (literally vein of oil) has been

King Hussein's venture in shuttle diplomacy

By Juliet Pearce

AMMAN —

Jordan's King Hussein is trying with fellow Arabs to adopt a positive and united strategy in the face of American peace-making moves in the Middle East. It is an ambitious task and will face its first test at the Nov. 20 Arab summit in Tunis.

Already described by Arab pundits as a "milestone" and "summit of the century", the meeting of Arab heads of state has an historic significance: in the Muslim calendar, the opening date will be *Moharram 1, 1400* — the start of a new century. Hussein would like this to be a century of real Arab unity and concrete action.

During the past two weeks he has traveled to Iraq, Syria and Saudi Arabia, the latter trip combined with the annual Pilgrimage to Mecca. In his official statements, he has denied having a specific plan for the Tunis summit. All he wants, he says, is for the Arabs to sit down together to clarify their

views and think in a positive way a year after the Baghdad summit which rejected the Camp David agreements.

At Baghdad the Arabs agreed to boycott Egypt for its treaty with Israel but offered no alternative strategy toward the permanent peace which continues to elude the Middle East.

Hussein feels strongly the time has come to consider new proposals, particularly in view of the stalemate in the talks on Palestinian autonomy under Israeli rule. He himself denies that he is a "rejectionist".

"I haven't been a rejectionist in terms of rejecting anything," he says. "There hasn't been anything that makes sense that I could have accepted."

While Egypt and Syria, profiting from American initiatives, have managed to recover some of their territory from Israel, the West Bank is still entirely occupied. And to Hussein "the occupied territories are irreducible. The occupation must end."

His inability to recover the West Bank and his

Black against black in S.Africa

By Patrick Lawrence

JOHANNESBURG —

Apartheid, Dr. Herbert Adam observed in his book *Modernizing Racial Domination*, cannot be administered by whites alone. The white establishment has to incorporate blacks to help it maintain control over the subordinate majority.

Dr. Adam described the role assigned to these incorporated blacks as one of policing their own community or "self-policing". He was using the term in a broader political sense, but it applies equally in the narrower, stricter definition of the word. To a large extent blacks literally police their own communities.

Each of South Africa's three independent black "homelands", Transkei, Bophuthatswana and Venda, has its own police force to maintain law and order. Similarly the remaining partially self-governing "homelands" have either taken control over the police or are scheduled to do so.

Outside the "homelands" blacks serve in police stations in white-designed South Africa, particularly but not exclusively in black dormitory townships outside the main white cities. Thus, in Soweto, largest of the black townships in white-designed South Africa, black policemen play a pivotal role.

From the perspective of the underground black nationalists, they are instruments of apartheid and therefore legitimate targets. Since the outbreak of unrest in South Africa's black townships in June, 1976, black policemen appear to have emerged as key victims of black guerrillas.

Insurgents of the banned African National Congress (ANC) seem to be in the midst of a campaign to try to break the morale of black policemen and thereby deprive the white establishment of one of its important pillars. Twice in the past six months ANC guerrillas have launched surprise attacks on police stations in Soweto.

In the first attack, in May, one black policeman was killed. In the second, on November 2, two black policemen were killed. The May attack on the Moroka police station led to the arrest of a black policeman, Sgt. Jobannes Ramagooba, on allegations of complicity. The November attack nearly ended with the massacre of 60 policemen sleeping in their barracks at Orlando police station.

The arrest of Sgt. Ramagooba, who subsequently escaped, is significant because it suggests that the ANC has infiltrated the police force. The narrow escape from death of the 60 sleeping men into the ranks of the secret army against apartheid. — (OFNS)

policemen derives its importance from the potentially fatal blow on black police morale which attackers nearly inflicted.

These two attacks were preceded by three earlier attacks on police stations in black townships in densely populated and strategically important industrial areas centring on South Africa's large town of Johannesburg. The earlier attacks were extremely crude, thus pointing to growing sophistication among the guerrillas.

Apart from attacks on individual black policemen at their homes, there have been attacks on individual black policemen at their homes. In 1976 the home of Det.-Sgt. Hluu Chap was petrol bombed. In 1977 Det.-Sgt. Leonard Nkosi, black security policeman, was shot dead, reportedly by an ANC assassin. In 1978, a black member of South African intelligence agency was shot dead.

It is difficult to assess the impact of the campaign. The latest annual report by the South African Commissioner of Police does, however, hint at difficulty in recruiting blacks for service in white-designed South Africa.

The report describes recruitment of whites generally successful and says recruitment of coloureds and Indians presented "no significant problem". Of black recruitment, it says: "Everything possible has been done to fill the vacancies which resulted from the transfer of police stations at staff to the (black) homelands."

But it would be premature to read too much in the statement. It may simply mean that transfer men to the "homelands" has created a gap which is posing short-term problems.

It is, nevertheless interesting to note that Minister of Police, Louis Le Grange, recently announced he had taken a decision in principle to recruit black policewomen for the first time.

Le Grange's statement may point to a shortage of male recruits or it may merely be the result of general government trend to the equalising of policy for the different races. White women police were recruited for the first time in 1972 and Le Grange's announcement about black women can be interpreted as its belated but logical corollary.

Spiralling unemployment in the black community could counteract guerrilla plans to dislodge blacks from serving in the police force. Alternatively black unemployment, which some analysts put at more than two million, may drive more young men into the ranks of the secret army against apartheid. — (OFNS)

Within months, Rangoon became a graveyard of derelict Communist-made machinery while its national economy continued to decline.

Tin Pe nationalized the banks, the Indian community, a major factor in Burma's commerce as industry, were ruthlessly expelled, without consideration of alternative means of running the economy, and administration rapidly withered.

As one half-baked scheme after another was implemented by Tin Pe, inflation took off and the country's balance of payments widened. The diplomatic missions of Russia and the Comecon State of East Europe were packed with every kind of expert and salesman. Rangoon's warehouses rapidly filled with their goods and materials that a too often proved either unusable or unsaleable.

At last, in 1969, Tin Pe was dropped and by the mid-1970s Burma started to cut loose from the Russian apron strings. But this was done without sufficient effort to seek salvation in any new direction.

Today Burma is friendlier with America and the West than it has been for the past 20 years. Private schools are springing up to teach English in the hope that there will be a new deal with the Americans. But Ne Win still follows an isolationist policy and the massive brain drain of Burmese talent over the past 30 years, coupled with the stifling of entrepreneurial skills and stagnation of the economy, preclude any rapid turnaround in Burma's fortunes. — (OFNS)

Because of his action against the PLO in 1971, they are no longer a troublesome element. Indeed they contribute to the country's prosperity — an exodus of Palestinian workers to the oil producing Gulf states has brought a lot of money to the refugee camps.

Television sets and washing machines have found their way to miserable shacks which remain a symbol of a lost homeland.

The fact that the national aspirations of a large portion of Jordan's population have been unsatisfied is a serious problem for Jordanian diplomacy — hampered by the Kingdom's small size and its reliance on aid from the U.S. and several Arab countries.

Yet the King's prestige is considerable, mainly due to the fact that he has maintained the country's cohesion and internal security, at the same time launching Jordan on the road to relative prosperity. Whether his point of view will prevail at the "summit of the century" remains to be seen. — (OFNS)

saudi press review

by the Bagdad of last year and help us achieve further victories more positively and effectively," said the paper.

Again on the same subject, *Okaz* said the prevailing circumstances would urge the foreign ministers to reach positive results to ensure a joint Arab action and the unity of Arab ranks. They will be called upon to unify their stances on the issue of South Lebanon, so that they can foil Israel's attempts at aggravating the situation in Lebanon.

The paper hoped the foreign ministers' discussions will benefit the higher interests of the nation and achieve solidarity in the face of prevailing challenges. Their unified stance will help the Arab leaders to work with all the force at their command for the clearance of the Arab atmosphere, it said, adding that their unified approach will also help in resisting Israel's aggressive policy against the Arabs.



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White House YearsMiddle East 1970

Editor's note: Arab News begins publishing a new chapter of former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger's memoirs, *White House Years*.

As 1970 began, the gods of war were inspecting their armaments, or it was clear they would soon be tested. There was daily combat along the Suez Canal. Then in January Israel began "deep penetration" air raids with bombing attacks around Cairo and the Nile delta designed to demonstrate Israel's impotence and force an end to the so-called war of attrition. Israeli Prime Minister Golda Meir was quoted as telling visitors he could not stay when peace could be possible so long as Nasser ruled Egypt. On the Jordan on the vicious cycle of fedayeen raid and Israeli reprisal accelerated. Israel and Syria clashed in the Golan. Finally, at the end of January, Nasser suddenly paid a secret visit to Moscow. Thereafter, the problems of the Middle East began increasingly to merge with the relations of the superpowers.

The United States was handicapped at this stage by a serious disagreement within our government on the nature of the problem.

The perception of the State Department was that the root of our difficulties was the Arab-Israeli conflict over territory. Once that was resolved, the experts held, the influence of the radical Arabs would dwindle and fit the Soviet role in the Middle East. These views had guided our diplomacy throughout 1969 and had caused us to put forward increasingly specific proposals for comprehensive settlements.

I had grave doubts about these assumptions and the course they seemed to suggest. My assessment, as I explained to the President in a memorandum, was that Israel's radicalism had five sources: Israel's conquests of territory; Israel's very existence; social and economic dissatisfaction; opposition to Western interests; and opposition to the Arab moderates. Only the first of these components could be affected by a settlement. The others would remain. Western capitalism would remainathema to the radicals. Arab moderate regimes would continue

to be unacceptable. The causes of social and economic unrest would persist. Israel would still be there for the Arab radicals to seek to erase. And the Israelis understood this. It was precisely because the issue for them was the existence of Israel, and not its particular frontiers, that they were so reluctant to give up their conquests.

Nor was I convinced that Soviet influence would inevitably be diminished by a resolution of the Arab-Israeli conflict. Much would turn on the manner and detail of the settlement. A comprehensive approach involving all the parties would inherently favor the radicals by giving the most intransigent governments a veto over the entire process. If a settlement then appeared to result from Soviet pressure or blackmail, the radical regimes with their anti-Western and pro-Soviet orientation would be strengthened. Territories would be seen as returning to Soviet clients.

We needed not to work for any solution but also to demonstrate that progress could be achieved best by our friends; that, in other words, the moderates held the key to peace in the Middle East. I was convinced that we were in a strong position to teach this lesson. "The advantage to us," I advised Nixon in early February, "is that the Arabs will come to realize that it is the U.S. and not the USSR that holds the key to what they want."

And, at a meeting of the Senior Review Group on February 25 I observed: "At some point it will become apparent that time is not working for the Soviets. If they cannot get Arab territory back, the Arabs may well come to us." Therefore, we should not yield to blackmail; we should not be panicked by radical rhetoric; patience could be our weapon. By the same token, once the breakthrough had occurred and the moderate Arabs had turned to us, we had to move decisively to produce diplomatic progress.

But I was in no position to carry out such a strategy. Nixon had assigned the Middle East to

Rogers. The President was reluctant to intervene even when he had second thoughts. Nor was he — at this stage — convinced that my strategy was correct. He still believed that the Soviet Union had been the political victor of the 1967 war. He had not abandoned some vague notion of a trade-off with the Soviet Union between the Middle East and Vietnam. He considered himself less obligated to the Jewish constituency than any of his predecessors had been and was eager to demonstrate that he was impervious to its pressures. He also had his doubts as to whether my Jewish faith might warp my judgment. Normally I would have shaped his strategic options and given tactical guidance to the departments. But I was precluded from doing this in Middle East policy until late in 1971.

Thus, in the Middle East our policy lacked the single-minded sense of direction that Nixon usually demanded and normally imposed. He let matters drift, confident that with my help he could always take over before matters got out of hand. He permitted a range of discretion to the State Department unthinkable in any other area. But because when all was said and done his convictions were closer to mine than those of Rogers, he applied the brakes just often enough to prevent a coherent application of the State Department approach.

In the process we had to learn the painful lesson that events can be dominated only by those with a clear set of goals. A nation gets no awards for confusion masquerading as moderation. For the adversary may mistake goodwill for acquiescence and confuse restraint with weakness. He may be genuinely surprised — indeed, feel tricked — when, after much travail we finally and grudgingly turn to the defense of our interests. The result is a crisis.

From the perspective of a decade I do not doubt that our desire to avoid further showdowns in the year of Cambodia and domestic turmoil, and compulsive eagerness for solutions unrelated to the psychological necessities of the Mideast parties, tempted Soviet probes. I believe, too, that it was our ultimate decision to establish a lasting peace beginning with the "speciest with

drawal of Israeli forces from all the occupied Arab territories."

Forwarding this letter to Nixon, I pointed out that this was the first Soviet threat to the new Administration. While Kosygin stopped short of threatening any specific action, "the position that Israel must withdraw before other issues are settled is a return to the Soviet position of 1967, which seems to negate much of the progress made in the US-USSR talks last summer." At the same time I saw the Kosygin letter as part of the process through which our stronger position in Middle East was being demonstrated:

Our policy of holding firm creates the following tele-nova for them the Soviets: If they do not agree to our proposals, they get nothing, the onus for escalation falls on them and their client will lose if the escalation leads to a major clash. If they do agree, they would have to deliver their client on our terms. The strategy of our

the cycle of escalation by beginning the war of attrition. Nixon my doubts that military equipment alone would be of use. If the new arms simply augmented the existing arsenal, they would be destroyed by the Israelis; if they were more sophisticated, the Egyptians would not be able to operate them. This raised a more ominous possibility: if the Soviets sought to do something effective against Israeli attacks, "this would almost certainly seem to involve Soviet personnel." Reading my analysis Nixon wrote in the margin: "I think it is time to talk directly with the Soviets on this. Acheson's idea — 'let the dust settle' — won't work. 'State's' negotiation in any forum' won't work. We must make a try at a bilateral talks to see if a deal in our interests is possible."

On the same day I sent the President further reflections on the Soviet note. I considered the note an odd maneuver and therefore disturbing:

It should not have taken much intelligence to expect at least the US (if not France and the UK) to reply that it favors restoration of the ceasefire on a reciprocal basis... Thus the upshot of the Soviet move will be to place the onus for getting the ceasefire restored on Nasser and the Arabs, and through them on the Soviets themselves, rather than on us and the Israelis.

Two days later, in a long analysis for the President of basic issues of Middle East strategy, I reiterated my view: "Now that he (Nasser) has turned to Moscow to lean on us to press Israel to stop the bombing, he is about to demonstrate Soviet inability to get him out of his box."

Precisely because Kosygin's letter seemed so diffuse and asked for nothing that could in fact be done, I began to be convinced that it could not be an isolated move; it had to be part of a larger scheme, almost certainly the precursor of some concrete action in the military field. Its vagueness might be explained by the desire to discourage a response that might interfere with decisions already made. From the autobiographies of Anwar Sadat and Muhammad Heikal we now know in fact that while Nasser was in Moscow in late January decision had been made to send Egypt the most advanced Soviet antiaircraft missiles. The Kosygin letter was not a warning but a smokescreen.

In the first week of February, indications appeared that the Soviets might send new arms to

because we did not want to make a formal confrontation. At the same time, reflecting Nixon's instructions, I told Dobrynin of our willingness to begin bilateral discussions on the Middle East in the special Channel.

Dobrynin never wasted a meeting even when he was clearly without instructions — as was the case here. He fell back on his litany of complaints about American actions; experience had taught him that in the Washington Establishment there was an inexhaustible reservoir of masochism eager to assume the blame for every impasse. Appealing to this trait, he objected to the publicity surrounding the Kosygin letter (which of course the Soviets had triggered by simultaneous demarches in Paris and London) and to the public position of the State Department, which, he argued, had erroneously interpreted Moscow's December reply to our proposals on borders ("Rogers Plan") as a rejection.

This latter revelation had clearly escaped everyone who had read Moscow's December note, including me. Nor had the Soviets previously contested the interpretation that they had rejected our formulation.

Nothing more was heard from the Soviet leaders for nearly a month. I sought to use the interval for contingency planning in anticipation of some significant Soviet move — almost certainly involving the introduction of military personnel in the Middle East. The various meetings of the WSAG once again exposed the divisions that had bedeviled the internal debate in 1969. My view was that

One reason for Gromyko's evasiveness was undoubtedly that the Soviet Union was already examining a more authoritative statement of the American position. For the day before, on February 10, I met with Dobrynin on behalf of the President, and by the time Beam had his interview with Gromyko the Soviets could not have completed their analysis of my message. I told Dobrynin that "we want the Soviet leaders to know that the introduction of Soviet combat personnel in the Middle East would be viewed with the gravest concern. We chose this method of communication

We could not accept a new Soviet military presence unless we were prepared to see the radical Arabs given a perhaps decisive moment. I wanted a review of our plans in case the Soviets threatened Israel with retaliation.

I also asked for measures to prevent the attrition of the Israeli air force should the Soviets introduce sophisticated equipment manned by their personnel.

**"The advantage to us,"
I advised Nixon in early
February, "is that the
Arabs will come to realize
that it is the U.S. and not
the USSR that holds the
key to what they want."**

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In terrorist ambush Argentinian businessman killed

BUENOS AIRES, Nov. 14 (AP) — Gunmen dressed as policemen have killed a prominent Argentine businessman and his chauffeur at a busy downtown intersection. Three terrorists died in a shootout with police and at least three others escaped, witnesses said Tuesday.

Six or seven terrorists drove their pick-up truck in front of Francisco Soldati's car during rush hour traffic, fired machine guns and set the vehicle on fire with a grenade, witnesses said.

Soldati, 71, was a former president of the Italo Argentine Electric Co. and a founder of the Argentine Businessman's Council.

A police patrol car arrived at the intersection within moments and officers opened fire on the terrorists, the Noticias Argentinas news agency reported. The shooting ended after a grenade or bombs exploded inside the van, destroying it.

Witnesses said three or four ter-

rorists fled to a nearby parking lot, forced a man and woman from their car and drove away in the heavy traffic.

Police found the bodies of three terrorists at the scene, and the badly burned bodies of Soldati and his 25-year-old chauffeur inside the car. The official Telam news agency said the dead gunmen, not identified, wore bullet-proof vests underneath their police uniforms and that one was a woman.

Soldati held leading positions in petroleum, pharmaceutical and chemical firms before becoming president of the electric utility in 1966. He kept the job until the government bought the firm early this year, but continued as a director of the Banco de Credito Argentino, a private bank.

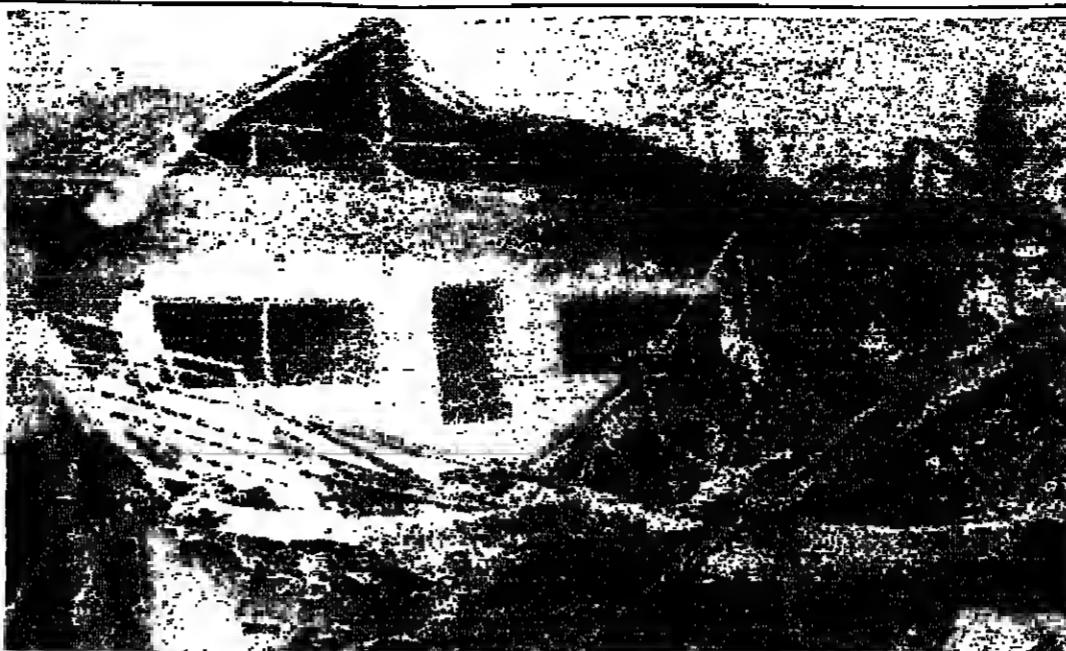
Francisco Soldati Jr., oldest of his four children, is a director of Argentina's central bank.

Soldati's assassination was similar to an attempt on the life of Treasury Secretary Juan Alemann

last Wednesday. Gunmen in a truck intercepted Alemann's car and opened fire, but the official, his chauffeur and his bodyguard escaped serious injury. The Montoneros, a leftwing guerrilla group opposing the military government, claimed responsibility for that attack and for another one 40 days earlier that destroyed the home of Guillermo Walter Klein, Argentina's secretary of economic planning. Klein and his family survived, but his two bodyguards died.

The Montoneros were one of two guerrilla groups that kidnapped representatives of businessmen, labor leaders, policemen and government officials in the late 1960s. The armed forces virtually wiped out both groups after taking power in 1976, but a cell of Montoneros claims to have returned from exile this year to attack the government's economic advisers.

In Santa Fe, military authorities said they had arrested several terrorist suspects in weekend raids on homes in two northern provinces.



EARTHQUAKE DESTROYS: What once was the office of a Bandung, Indonesia, village lies reduced to a pile of rubble after a major earthquake that hit Java last week. The quake killed 30 people. (AP photo)

At East-West conference

Europe pledges to fight pollution

GENEVA, Nov. 14 (AP) — Eastern and Western European nations, in an unprecedented joint effort to protect the environment, have promised to try to combat air pollution across borders and cut down on the use of raw materials in industry.

In the first ministerial meeting on the environment ever held under United Nations auspices, the 34 countries Tuesday pledged in a 10-article convention to try to "limit and, as far as possible, gradually reduce and prevent" all forms of air pollution, particularly toxic transborder emissions.

Open for signature throughout the four-day meeting here, the convention commits the nations to consult each other in developing measures to monitor pollutants, particularly sulphur dioxide.

Until now, measures to control the transport of pollutants have been agreed upon in several bilateral conventions.

The convention was promoted

especially by the Scandinavian countries, often hit by freak winds carrying emissions from industrial centers in both Eastern and Western countries, including Britain and West Germany.

Norwegian Environment Minister Rolf Hansen said rains carrying airborne sulphur had diminished fish stocks in a majority of the lakes and rivers in his country.

Hansen said failure to implement the convention would result in "serious continued deterioration of the environment."

It was the first time the Soviet Union accepted the European Community as an equal treaty partner. The community as a whole, as well as its individual members, will sign the text.

In a speech to the meeting, the Soviet delegation reminded fellow delegates of its "reservations" toward the community's role, but said the Soviet Union would immediately sign the document.

Planned BBC budget cuts abandoned after pressure

LONDON, Nov. 14 (AP) — The British Broadcasting Corp. won a reprieve Tuesday night for its overseas radio broadcasts in seven languages — French, Italian, Greek, Turkish, Maltese, Burmese and Spanish to Europe.

Faced with stiff opposition to the measures from Laborites and Conservatives alike, the government told the House of Commons the planned economies will be made elsewhere in the BBC budget.

The six-month-old government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher announced Nov. 1 it

was paring about \$ 5.6 million from next year's Foreign Office grant to the BBC's external services.

The government avoided a possible defeat in the Commons by accepting a Labor motion opposing the measures in the external services. Peter Blaker, minister of state in the Foreign Office, said the cuts would be made instead in the capital program to boost transmitter power around the world.

Peter Shore, opposition spokesman on foreign affairs, called the planned cuts in broadcasts "absurd and damaging."

Namibia talks start on note of optimism

GENEVA, Nov. 14 (AP) — The United Nations-organized talks on Namibia continued Tuesday in an apparent mood of guarded optimism. Western sources expressed satisfaction at South Africa's decision, announced earlier in Pretoria, to participate in the consultations which center on the proposed establishment of a 1,400-kilometer demilitarized zone along Namibia's border with Angola and Zambia.

The source said he continued to

feel that the outstanding obstacles should be surmountable and that it was remarkable how far all parties concerned had come toward a solution in the past two years of discussing the Western-initiated proposal for a Namibia settlement.

The South Africans were

expected to join in the consulta-

tions immediately after arrival

sometime Thursday. The talks

take the form of "simultaneous"

discussions rather than plenary

meetings, mostly because of South

Africa's objections to the pres-

ence of the guerrilla-backed black

nationalist South West African

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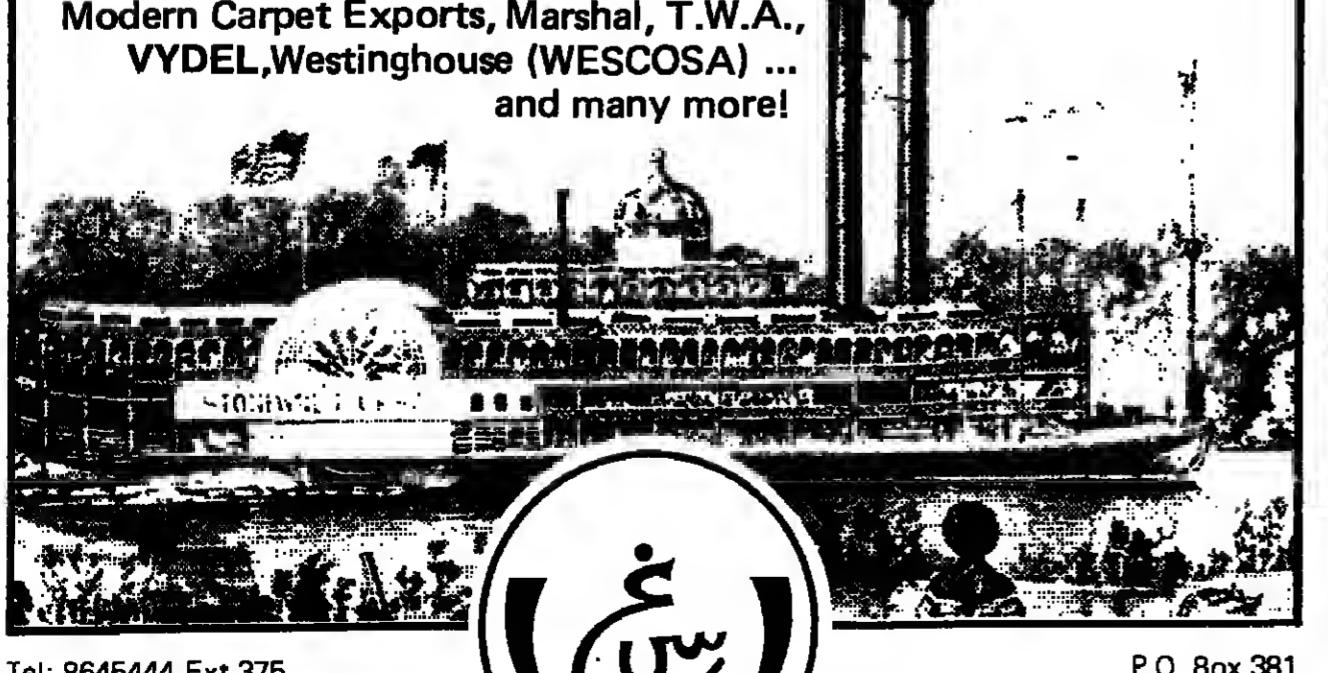
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**For crisis regions
over \$100m sought
for U.S. strike force**

SHINGTOM Nov. 14 (AP) — U.S. Army wants more than \$100 million provided in year's defense budget for a "deployment force" to protect American units in trouble spots around world.

The \$100 million, the army says, could ensure such a force be able to sustain itself in developed areas far from can shores.

Planners also want to use the force with heavy artillery and with updated spets.

First key units in the United States are being designated by the service with the force; as the units will be those it an assignment to reinforce North Atlantic Treaty Organization forces in Western Europe.

Defense Secretary Harold N. Thompson has described the unusual committee to Thailand to check border.

BOK, Nov. 14 (AP) — A fact-finding mission arrived Wednesday to begin a week study of the situation the tense Thai-Cambodian border.

A five-man delegation was sent to Thailand by U.N. Army General Kurt Wallenius at the request of Thai Prime Minister Kriangsak Chomphuwan.

Chomphuwan last month asked the Nations to send a committee permanently stationed at border after criticism of Thailand's role in the Cambodian con-

troversy and the Hanoi-backed Cambodian government in Phnom Penh have accused Thailand of siding with the guerrillas of Cambodian Premier Pol

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MARCH IN GREENSBORO, N.C.

FUNERAL MARCH—Sunday, Nov. 11
STARTING PLACE: Market St. & Murrow Blvd.
LONG MARCH—Thursday, Nov. 15 TO WASH D.C.

ANGRY POSTER: A poster announces Sunday's funeral march for five leftists killed by Klansmen in Greensboro, North Carolina, at a rally last week. A court Tuesday set \$4,000 to \$5,000 bonds for the bail of 13 of 14 Klansmen arrested and charged with the killings.

AP photo

**Accused of rally killings
Klansmen's bail bonds set**

GREENSBORO, Nov. 14 (AP) — Bond amounts from \$4,000 to \$50,000 have been set for 13 of 14 men charged in the shooting deaths of five leftists during an anti-Klan demonstration Nov. 3.

The bonds were set Tuesday, but by late in the evening none of the 13 had posted bail. The 14th defendant did not request it.

Twelve of the 14 are charged with five counts of first-degree murder and five counts of conspiracy to commit murder. The other two face the conspiracy charge

**Italian
hospital
explosion
kills 7**

PARMA, Italy Nov. 14 (AP) —

An explosion of gas containers has demolished a section of the city hospital, killing at least 7 persons, officials have reported. Police Wednesday said there were about a score missing and thought still buried under the rubble.

Hopes dimmed for the missing.

The explosion ripped through four floors in one wing of the E-shaped hospital, demolishing the third-floor operating room where two open-heart operations had been performed minutes before. The wreckage crashed down into the intensive care ward on the ground floor.

"Flames shot out of the building," said a nurse. "The walls seemed to expand and then collapsed."

Hours after the blast Tuesday, faint cries of "help us, help us" were heard, but police, firemen and volunteer rescued only the mangled bodies of the dead.

Cranes were brought in, working under floodlights, to lift blocks of concrete and hospital equipment.

The cause of the blast was not immediately determined but investigators said it may have been triggered by leaks of oxygen or other medical gases or a malfunction in a high-pressure machine used to sterilize surgical equipment.

Among those buried were three nurses who had been tending patients in the heart ward when the explosion described by police chief Enrico Toldo as " sounding like a powerful bomb" devastated the E-shaped modern building.



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OECD predicts slump in U.S. real output

PARIS, Nov. 14 (AP) — Rocky times are ahead for the U.S. economy with real output expected to slump 3 per cent during the first half of 1980, recovering slightly in the last half for a 1.25 per cent drop over the year, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development reported Wednesday.

The deflationary thrust of oil price developments and tighter policy stance on an economy which was already slowing, suggest that a lengthy period of increasing economic slack is in prospect, the OECD said in its annual survey of the American economy.

The sustained decline in real purchasing power, that is purchasing power after inflation is taken into account, and the corresponding fall in real consumer spending will be mainly responsible for the sharp fall in activity, the OECD experts said.

Real output in the U.S. grew 4.4 per cent in 1978 and is expected to be 2 per cent this year.

The OECD said total domestic demand is expected to shrink by 1.75 per cent next year, with the brunt of it — a 3.5 per cent annual rate — in the first six months. That compares with a growth of 1.5 per cent for all of 1979.

The OECD said its predictions were based on assumptions which precluded a stimulation of the economy by a significant easing of interest rates "either of which might induce a rebound in aggregate demand."

Declining economic activity, accelerating inflation, a growing oil import bill and renewed pres-

sure on the dollar have created a difficult situation for economic policy, the report said. It said unlike earlier periods of recession, there is little scope for monetary or fiscal deflationary measures in the present situation.

Top priority must be given to the reduction of inflation, the OECD experts said, welcoming the "remarkably moderate behavior" of wages against a background of worsening inflation and giving some credit to pay guidelines.

The report predicted a decline of 6 per cent in business fixed investment in 1980, mainly due to a fall of 9.5 per cent in the first half, compared with a growth of 1.75 per cent in 1979 and 7.1 per cent in 1978.

The bulk of the investment slump will be in housing, minus 17 per cent for all of next year, the survey said. This compares with a drop of 2.5 per cent in 1979 and a growth of 4.2 per cent in 1978.

Government expenditure is set to rise by 0.5 per cent next year, up from 0.25 per cent in 1979.

The OECD experts said the overall slowdown in real output is expected to increase unemployment to an annual rate of 7.5 per cent of the labor force by the second half of next year, from 6 per cent in the second half of this year.

The OECD expects net exports of goods and services to remain "an expansionary factor." An estimated 6 per cent growth in exports and stagnant imports, coupled with the deceleration of domestic demand, should improve the trade balance next year.

Based on the assumption that oil prices will not increase on a rate above those of manufactured goods, together with slight improvement in net invisibles such as tourism, insurance and services, the current external account of the United States should show a surplus of \$3 billion next year, compared with an expected deficit of \$5 billion in 1979 and a deficit of 13.9 billion in 1978.

"This expected improvement, despite oil price rise, together with some moderation of inflation, may lead to an improved climate for investment in U.S. assets," the report said.

The OECD said energy developments and policies are not only of major importance to the U.S. economy but a matter of great international concern, and criticizes the United States for operating "an implicit subsidy on consumption."

However it praises the U.S. administration for having gone to considerable lengths to introduce policies more in line with the economics of the current and prospective energy situation, and notes that decontrol will bring a sharp increase in the relative price of oil in the next 18 months "over and above OPEC effects."

Despite good progress, some areas of the current energy program still need to be rounded off by congressional action — the windfall profits tax, legislation to reduce hardship among poorer consumers and emergency rationing schemes, the survey said.



William Miller

Miller on Middle East tour for financial, energy talks

WASHINGTON Nov. 14 (AP) — U.S. Treasury Secretary G. William Miller will travel to Saudi Arabia and two other Middle East oil-producing countries next week "to discuss financial, economic and energy matters," the Treasury Department announced Tuesday.

Miller will also visit Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates, which, along with Saudi Arabia, are key members of the moderate bloc of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting countries.

While oil prices are not officially on the agenda of matters to be discussed, they obviously will be very much on Miller's mind in view that the OPEC countries will meet in Caracas on Dec. 12 to consider oil prices.

Several members of OPEC

already have increased oil prices above the official OPEC ceiling price, while U.S. officials feel some additional increase in the ceiling price is probably inevitable, they hope price moderates such as Saudi Arabia will work to keep any increase to a minimum.

The United States also would like assurances on maintaining current levels of oil production to help avert an oil shortage.

While the trip has been in the planning stages for several weeks, it has assumed greater significance because of the new Iranian crisis and the decision by President Jimmy Carter on Monday to cut off imports of oil from Iran.

Miller will leave to the Middle East on Nov. 22 and return on Nov. 29.

Wall Street

By

Auto issues were lower with GM down $\frac{1}{4}$ to 54 $\frac{1}{4}$, while machinery issues were higher with Int'l. Harvester up $\frac{1}{4}$ to 37 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ingersoll Rand gained $\frac{1}{4}$ to 50 $\frac{1}{2}$, and Joy Mfg. rose $\frac{1}{4}$ to 28 $\frac{1}{2}$.

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ARYA LINES

Announces the arrival of

Vessel	DAMMAM	E.T.A.	E.T.D.
ARYA KIAN	VOY 54.	14.11	14.1
ARYA NOOSH	PRL-55	15.11	16.1
ARYA ROKH	PEL-426	30.11	1.1

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Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Wednesday

	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.37	3.38	3.375
Pound Sterling	7.08	7.12	7.10
Deutsche Mark (100)	187.00	189.00	188.10
Swiss F (100)	202.00	205.00	203.00
French F (100)	80.00	80.50	80.50
Italian Lira (10,000)	41.00	41.00	41.00
Lebanese Lira (100)	100.50	100.00	100.00
Syrian Lira (100)	78.00	86.80	86.80
Egyptian Pound	4.55	4.52	4.52
Kuwaiti Dinar	12.10	12.05	12.05
Jordanian Dinar	11.25	11.20	11.20
Emirates Dirham (100)	89.50	89.50	89.50
Qatari Riyal (100)	90.80	90.80	90.80
Bahraini Dinar	8.95	8.95	8.95
Iranian Riyal (100)	—	—	—
Irqi Dinar (100)	9.40	—	—
Yemeni Rial (100)	75.00	74.15	74.15
Moroccan Dirham (100)	80.00	88.80	88.80
Indian Rupee (100)	—	41.20	41.20
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	34.30	34.30
Gold kg.	42,200.00	—	—
10 Tolas bar	4,900.00	—	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—
Japanese Yen (1,000)	13.60	—	14.50
Canadian Dollar	2.84	3.00	—
Belgian Franc (1,000)	116.00	112.00	170.00
Dutch Guilder (1,000)	169.00	170.00	170.00
Spanish Peso	50.75	51.50	—
Greek Drachma (1,000)	79.00	—	—
Philippines Peso (1,000)	—	46.00	—
Singapore	—	1.57	—

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rahji Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah — Tel.: 23815.

PORTS AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT
SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON
14TH NOVEMBER, 1979 24TH DHUL HIJjah 1399

Borth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arrival
1A	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
4.	W.H.C. Corisco	A.E.T.	W.Vehicles	12.11.79
5.	Don Karina	O.C.	Alpha	12.11.79
7.	Regina Liberte	O.C.	General/ Timber/Gen.	12.11.79
8.	Bordagain	O.C.	Pipes/Plywood/Gen.	11.11.79
9.	Charly	O.C.	Alpha	9.11.79
10.	Rerl Sea	O.C.	Bgd. Barley	10.11.79
12.	Bendeng	O.C.	Durum/Ctg. Cars	12.11.79
13.	Union Boston	O.C.E.	Contr/Gen.	12.11.79
14.	Concordia	Alseebah	Crst/Bailey/Steel	12.11.79
15.	Vihang	M.E.S.A.	General	27.10.79
16.	Davao	M.E.S.A.	Bananas	27.10.79
18.	United Boundy	A.E.T.	Containers	12.11.79
19.	Ionian Carrier	Romeo	Bulk Cement	7.11.79
20.	Dovey	O.C.	Rubber	12.11.79
22.	Al'Mona	O.C.	Tiles/iron/Timber	10.11.79
23.	Mary Star	Gulf	Timber/Steel/Steel	12.11.79
25.	Searain	Medco	To load empties	14.11.79
26.	American	Medco	Containers	13.11.79
28.	Columbia	S.A.M.A.	Barley	13.11.79
29.	Mednare	S.A.M.A.	Bgd. Barley	10.11.79
30.	Caliope	Alpha	Almonds	13.11.79
41.	Holy Star	Alpha	Iron bars	12.11.79
42.	Akzo	Red Sea	Froz. Chicken	14.11.79
44.	Aries Polaris	Star	General	13.11.79
Re Ref:				
1.	Verazaro	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
2.	Arcadia	H.S.S.C.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
3.	Spider June	H.S.S.C.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
4.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
5.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
6.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
7.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
8.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
9.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
10.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
11.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
12.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
13.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
14.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
15.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
16.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
17.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
18.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
19.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79
20.	Verazaro Aralia	A.E.T.	Contrario Ro	13.11.79

NOVEMBER 1979

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in Saudi Arabia**saudi business**

This Week read about:
 — America's Shackled Exports
 — New Currency Regulations
 — The New Barbary Coast
 — New Roles for Saudi Contractors

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أسعار العملات الدولية

جنيه السعر الخامسة

EXCHANGE RATES

الدولار

U.S. \$

London Interbank

Dollar Exchange Rates as quoted by

Bank of America IFC

Nov. 9 Nov. 12

Bahrain 1.2500 1.2500

Switzerland 1.4520 1.4520

Italy 1.3100 1.3100

France 1.7955 1.7975

W. Germany 1.7955 1.7975

Japan 2.0625 2.0625

Belgium 2.5450 2.5654

Denmark 5.3050 5.3047

Norway 5.6457 5.6645

Portuguese 6.014585 6.016541

South African Rand 1.0100 1.0126

Spanish Peseta 8.8575 8.8758

Austria 12.906 12.9125

Canada 1.1877 1.1877

Australia 1.0927 1.0968

Spain 66.560 66.700

French Franc 5.4675 5.4754

Irish Pounds 6.8375 6.82765

Ecuadorian Sucra 32.2195 32.2195

Liberian Dollar 1.0000 1.0000

Kuwaiti Dinar 0.359914 0.359914

Malaysian Ringgit 2.82116 2.82454

Singapore Dollar 2.81533 2.81533

South African Rand 1.06776 1.06776

U.A.E. Dirham 4.87291 4.86266

Venezuelan Bolivar 5.52313 5.52348

SDR 5.4675 5.47541

Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR

US Dollar 1.28579 1.28703

Australian Dollar 1.17612 1.17709

Austrian Schillings 16.5945 16.5998

Belgian Franc 37.3625 37.3625

Canadian Dollar 1.2925 1.2925

Danish Krone 2.36977 2.36922

French Franc 5.42093 5.41325

Irish Pounds 90.8275 90.8275

Italian Lira 1.1912 1.1912

Japanese Yen 200.825 210.100

Dutch Guilder 2.54598 2.56564

Norwegian Krone 6.48976 6.50143

Pound Sterling 0.614585 0.616541

Swiss Franc 8.8575 8.8758

Austria 12.906 12.9125

Canada 3.2195 32.2195

Iceland 1.0000 1.0000

Malaysian Ringgit 2.82116 2.82454

Singapore Dollar 2.81533 2.81533

South African Rand 1.06776 1.06776

U.A.E. Dirham 4.87291 4.86266

Venezuelan Bolivar 5.52313 5.52348

THE ECU 55.51

Exchange Rates for the ECU

Official Brussels Fixing

November 12

DM/Lire 20.1739 20.1739

Norway 10.6430 10.6530

Dutch Guilder 1.75791 1.75791

Italy 1.7500 1.7520

Pound Sterling 0.656824 0.656824

Danish Krone 7.1684 7.1684

French Franc 5.5101 5.5101

Ireland 11.4525 11.4525

Swiss Franc 1.3999 1.4000

Spanish Peseta 5.88241 5.88241

Norwegian Krone 6.99033 6.99033

Canadian Dollar 1.63084 1.63084

Portuguese Escudo 17.4543 17.4543

Austrian Schilling 5.27032 5.27032

Japan 1.06776 1.06776

Irish Pound 0.675545 0.675545

US Dollar 1.37999 1.37999

Swiss Franc 3.20182 3.20182

Spanish Peseta 5.88241 5.88241

Norwegian Krone 6.99033 6.99033

Canadian Dollar 1.63084 1.63084

Portuguese Escudo 17.4543 17.4543

Austrian Schilling 5.27032 5.27032

Japan 1.06776 1.06776

Irish Pound 0.675545 0.675545

US Dollar 1.48287 1.48287

Swiss Franc 3.2195 32.2195

Norwegian Krone 6.99033 6.99033

Canadian Dollar 1.63084 1.63084

Portuguese Escudo 17.4543 17.4543

Austrian Schilling 5.27032 5.27032

Japan 1.06776 1.06776

Irish Pound 0.675545 0.675545

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Austrian Schilling 5.27032 5.27032

Japan 1.06776 1.06776

Irish Pound 0.675545 0.675545

US Dollar 1.48287 1.48287

In NBA

Philadelphia fails to hold off Kings

NEW YORK. Nov. 14 (AP) — "I think this is Darryl's lifelong dream — to share a backboard," Philadelphia guard Doug Collins said.

That's exactly what Darryl Dawkins, the muscular, 2.3-meter, 22-year-old who plays center for the 76ers, did in Kansas City Tuesday.

It happened early in the third quarter with the Kansas City Kings leading 49-45. Dawkins took a lob pass from Maurice Cheeks and turned to the basket, having beaten his man, King's center Sam Lucey. The only other

U.K. officials probe athletics payments charge

LONDON. Nov. 14 (AP) — The British Amateur Athletics Board (BAAB) is still investigating newspaper reports that a dozen top British athletes and one American received illegal payments during a meet last summer.

The International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) has given British track and field officials until Dec. 10 make a report. The reports said the athletes received cash payments and expenses in connection with the meet in Gateshead in July.

"The whole area is a legal minefield," said David Shaw, secretary of the BAAB.

The International Athletes' Club said it would defend the athletes in court if necessary.

"Should the British Athletic authorities decide to act under their own and international laws they will be challenged on the grounds of common law," IAC secretary Derek Johnson said. "Such cases could drag on for years — long after the Olympic Games in Moscow next summer."

The Olympic eligibility rules, revised four years ago, are loosely worded and allow athletes to receive money as compensation for lost earning time. It is left to the international federations, in this case the IAAF, to set limits in each individual sport.



(AP photo)
TOURISTS: Members of the English cricket team outside Sydney airport last week as they arrived to begin their Australian tour.

Injury-plagued Malmoe kicks off club tourney

MALMOE. Sweden, Nov. 14 (R) — Swedish soccer club Malmoe will be able to call on only half the team which took it to the European Cup final in Munich last spring for Sunday's first leg of the World Club Championship here.

Moses Malone capped a brilliant 45-point, 22-rebound effort by sinking two free throws with no time remaining to carry Houston over Chicago.

Rookie Earvin "Magic" Johnson scored 22 points and was one of eight Los Angeles players to score in double figures as the Lakers hit 67.4 per cent of their field goal attempts.

Milwaukee raised its record to 13-3, best in the NBA, by beating the Blazers at Portland behind Marques Johnson's 34 points. The Bucks led 56-32 at intermission and were never in danger.

Phil Chenier, struggling to recover from a buck injury which has limited his playing time since the 1976-77 season, scored 22 points to lead the Bullets to their first road win after five losses.

Slackening interest in soccer now that the Swedish season is over.

Last week, fewer than 6,000 spectators turned up to watch Malmoe play a home UEFA Cup match against Feyenoord of the Netherlands. It ended in a 1-1 draw and Malmoe lost 5-1 on aggregate after a 4-0 away defeat.

Malmö, which lost the European Cup final 1-0 to England's Nottingham Forest, was offered the world Championship fixture against Atletico Olimpia of Paraguay when the British club declined it.

Crippled by injuries, Malmö finished only fourth in the Swedish league campaign which ended last month. It was a poor performance by its own high standards. It won the league three times and was second twice in the previous five years.

Officials of the Swedish club said they were happy to represent Europe in the World Club Championship and had accepted despite a

King pulls the strings for classy, undefeated Larry Holmes, recognized by the World Boxing Council, and Arum claims first call to the services of big John Tate, the former Olympian who emerged as the World Boxing Association's successor to the retired Ali.

King can run his round-robin with Holmes, Earnie Shavers, Scott Ledoux, Mike Dokes, Mike Weaver, Jimmy Young and now Spinks. Arum can twirl his own

world of Tate, South Africans

In with a chance, he thinks

A wiser Spinks climbs back into the ring

NEW YORK. Nov. 14 (AP) — Leon Spinks says "all I had to do was drop a piece of gum on the floor and everybody would hear about it."

The raw, uneducated fugitive from a St. Louis, Missouri ghetto, whose victory over Muhammad Ali in February 1978 was the most startling ring upset of our times, is back in circulation — more subdued, more mature, more aware of the perils in the hardened, devious, yet sometimes tinsel world of boxing.

"I think I've got it all together. There's a chance I can again be heavyweight champion of the world," Spinks says.

Wearing his store-bought front teeth and longer dressed like a riverboat gambler, Spinks came to New York to align himself with impresario Don King and launch his comeback. He becomes another pawn in the giant promotional tug of war between former partners: the flamboyantly free-spending King, who educated himself in an Ohio prison, and the slick Harvard law graduate Bob Arum.

The man who dominates the boxing scene is the one who controls the heavyweight champion. Circumstances have given King and Arum each half loaf and thrown the division into disarray.

King pulls the strings for classy, undefeated Larry Holmes, recognized by the World Boxing Council, and Arum claims first call to the services of big John Tate, the former Olympian who emerged as the World Boxing Association's successor to the retired Ali.

King can run his round-robin with Holmes, Earnie Shavers, Scott Ledoux, Mike Dokes, Mike Weaver, Jimmy Young and now Spinks. Arum can twirl his own

world of Tate, South Africans

quickly in the pro ranks and, less than 1½ years after he has left the amateurs, was fed to the WBA titleholder, Ali.

Astonishingly, he won. But it was as if Ali was playing some macabre game. Seven months later, he regained the crown and became the first heavyweight to win the title three times. Spinks' dubious honor was that he became

the shortest-lived heavyweight titleholder ever.

In the interim, the naive blac

kid went into orbit. He decked himself in fancy furs and jewel

He flaunted luxurious limousine

He got into repeated clashes wi

the law. When he returned to fight

after losing to Ali, he was floo

three times and knocked out

the South African, Coeze

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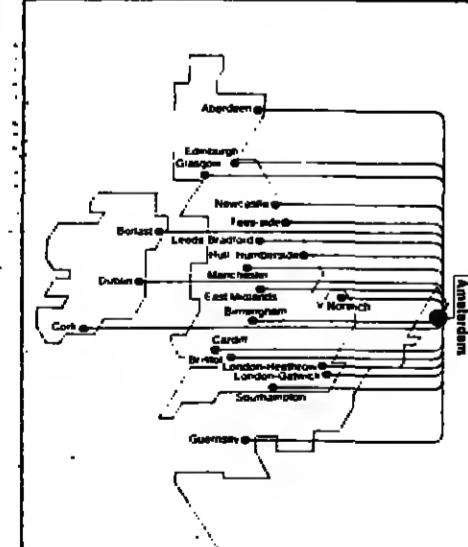
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To Amsterdam	Flight	Departure*
Dhahran	KL514	Sunday 07.00
Dhahran	KL550	Tuesday 11.25
Dhahran	KL510	Thursday 07.00
Jeddah	KL520	Thursday 01.25
Jeddah	KL548	Friday 09.40

* Connection with flights from Riyadh.

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Houston	510	520	548	550	
Los Angeles	514	548			
Montreal	510	514	520		
Toronto	510	514	520		

(Bold type = immediate connection)

01.25 Departure from Jeddah on Thursdays

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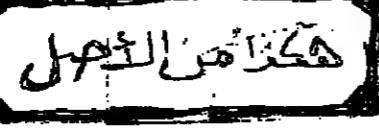
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Riyadh, c/o Riyad Tours and Travel Services, El Ahissa Road (Pepsi Road), P.O. Box 753, tel: 4789578, 4789496 ext. 213 u/222.

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In Denver, a protest march was held to denounce the Shah.

An
American
Embassy
occupied



Angry, frustrated Americans demonstrate against Iran in Beverly Hills.

With its diplomats held captive in Iran, America marches



Iranian students are pelted with snowballs at the University of Minnesota. Their American colleagues shouted, "Go home."



A deceptive calm hangs over the American Embassy in Tehran.

*When Iran announced it
was withdrawing its
\$12 billion from the U.S.,
Carter froze the assets.
And the impasse continues.*



The hostages, (seen in photographs made from an NBC television monitor in New York).

The Washington Post

Iranians Reject PLO Mediation on Hostages

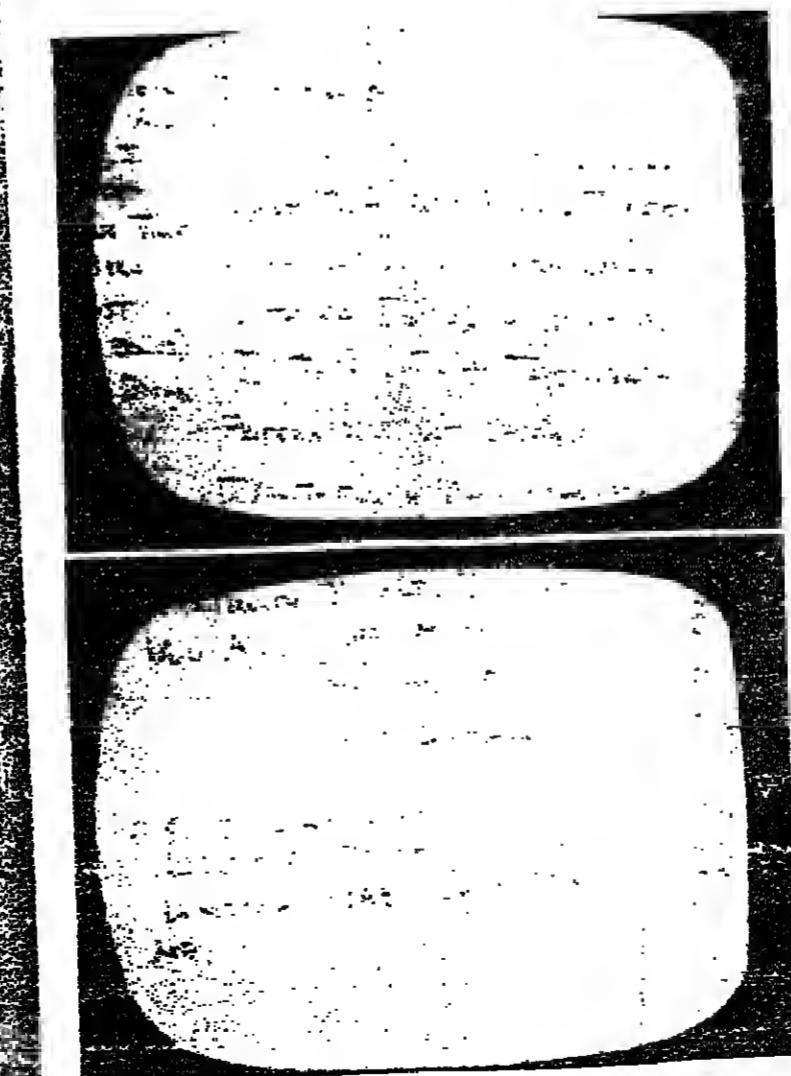
The New York Times

IRANIANS BAR HOSTAGE TALKS
REPEATING DEMANDS FOR SHAH:
U.S. ENVOY CONFERRED WITH P.L.O.

DAILY NEWS

**TOP U.S. ENVOY
SEIZED IN IRAN**
Mob parades a Yank hostage

The backlash
Americans



A letter, photographed from a television monitor, is said to be from one of the hostages.



Two Iranian students, of the group who captured the embassy, hold pictures of their prisoners.



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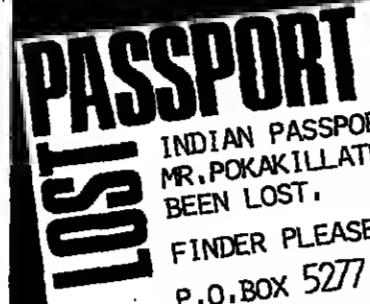
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Trailer - U.S. Made 190 O. M. C.
1/0 power, lowtime - SR 45,000.■ 2 Evinrude 40 hp electric start/
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spare parts, lowtime - SR 3,200.■ 2 Dive compressors, Bauer 6.5 cfm,
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guns 2-4 barrel, 4-2 barrel models
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International

On The Loose

By Michael J. Hall

The buzzing in my ears at night tells me that cooler (not cool) weather has returned to these parts, and along with it has come the annual flood of mosquitoes.

I'm not sure there's anything we can do to keep them out — spraying insecticide all day only means one's lungs fill with the stuff, and burning ropes, candles and mosquito repellants only seems to add to air pollution without apparently reducing the insect population.

My experience may be unique. But I think not. Every time man has come up with a better way to get rid of the pests, they seem to develop a new, tough strain immune to whatever technology is used against them.

I'm resigned to spending the next four or five months waking up every three hours and reaching for a fly swatter whenever the buzzing gets intolerable. And walking around all day covered with bites that I must scratch.

But I'll be darned if I can figure out how they manage always to plant their kisses oo out-of-the-way locations like my knuckles or the back of my knees. Or how they manage to keep from freezing as they penetrate the air conditioner to come after me at night.

News reports and other sources of information have been full of tales about marriage this week. I thought June was the month for that sort of thing. But here goes, anyway.

From England comes a story of a marriage which may be in trouble even before it really gets underway, and a study which may explain the underlying reason.

A couple named Janet and Philip, having just said their vows, retired to a nearby hall for the formal reception that usually follows such affairs. But when Janet looked up, Philip had gone.

Not a case of his running out on the marriage — since that usually happens with bridegrooms before the ceremony — as Philip showed up back at the reception hall about two hours later.

It turned out Philip hadn't wanted to miss a soccer match between two of his favorite teams, and had simply popped out to catch the football action on a nearby television.

Janet, trying to put on a brave face about the whole thing, said she supported her new husband, eccentricities and all.

"I don't want to stand between him and

his love for football," she reportedly said later. But for all that, she must have been a hit peewee when she found out the score. The two teams had tied, 2-2.

Meanwhile, in London, a research firm reports that the percentage of young Britons getting married this year hit a 20 year low. And it blamed the decline on women.

Women today, it said, enjoy being single, and have jobs they don't want to quit for the bliss of domestic life. I don't imagine that stories about bridegrooms like Philip make the prospect very attractive, either.

The never-ending war against crime brought out a few new wrinkles in the past couple of weeks. First there was the attempt by a pair of intrepid convicts in an American prison to smuggle themselves out by pretending to be part of the furniture.

That attempt was halted when guards poked the cushion of a sofa being carried out of the prison and it groaned.

The latest story involves efforts by the law and the lawbreakers out-do each other in technology. For years, police have been training dogs to attack thieves, and for years, thieves have qualified at the sight of a giant German Shepherd bearing down on them.

So, it was only a matter of time before they came up with a counter-weapon — bite-proof clothing that allows them to pull their heists with impunity.

Or so they thought. But the guys in white hats rarely miss a trick. Now police have taught the dogs to aim their bites at vulnerable points like a thief's heel that the armor just can't cover up.

The expression Achilles Heel takes on a whole new meaning.

Advice from the United States. If you were thinking of going to Chicago, don't bother. And whatever you do, don't move there.

The murder rate is high in the Windy City, true, but that's not the whole picture, according to the city's Health Systems Agency. Life in Chicago is four years shorter than in the U.S. as a whole, with cancer and heart attack rates being double the national norm.

I hadn't heard the statistics before, but it does make me thankful for one thing: I must have landed at Chicago's O'Hare Airport at least 20 times. But never once have I been inclined to take a quick run into the city.

Reagan campaigns for 'new revival'

NEW YORK, Nov. 14 (AP) — Former California Governor Ronald Reagan, saying the United States "hungers for a spiritual revival," Tuesday declared his candidacy for the 1980 Republican Party U.S. presidential nomination.

Reagan, a 68-year-old former movie star who has led the party's right-wing bloc for more than a decade, was the last of 10 men to declare their candidacy for the Republican nomination.

In his speech, Reagan sounded a number of often-heard Republican themes. He called for a tax cut to fight inflation, for sharp cuts in government spending, for the lifting of price controls on domestic energy and increased defense spending.

Reagan has advocated statehood for Puerto Rico "if the people of Puerto Rico vote for statehood in their coming referendum."

The conservative Californian also called for closer ties with Canada and Mexico in what he termed a North American accord. He said he could not say exactly what form this accord would take, but that he would propose that Canada and Mexico send special representatives to Washington "to sit in on high-level planning sessions with us" on issues concerning the future of the continent.

"It is time we stop thinking of our nearest neighbors as foreigners," Reagan said.

While not mentioning President Jimmy Carter or other leaders by name, Reagan criticized what he said was "a failure of our leaders to establish rational goals and give our people something to order our lives by."



Ronald Reagan

He cited "bewilderment at how our defense strength has deteriorated," and said, "the citizens of this great nation want... a leader who will unleash their great strength and remove the madblocks government has put in their way."

"I believe this nation hungers for a spiritual revival, hungers to once again to see honor placed above political expediency, to see government once again the protector of our liberties, not the distributor of gifts and privilege," Reagan said.

Reagan expressed concern over the double-digit U.S. inflation and declared, "the key to restoring the health of the economy lies in cutting taxes." He did not specify what kind of tax cut he would seek but he cited

several Republican tax-cut bills in Congress as "the kind of realistic reductions" that he was thinking of.

Reagan's announcement was broadcast nationwide, and he delivered the same speech in person at a \$50-a-ticket party fund-raiser here.

After the speech, Reagan embarked on a five-day, 12-city campaign swing that will take him to most of the early primary states.

Reagan first sought the Republican nomination in 1968, and in 1976 he nearly wrested the prize from President Gerald R. Ford.

Reagan's entry rounds out the long list of major-party challengers seeking to deny President Jimmy Carter a second term. Democratic contenders Senator Edward Kennedy and California's current governor, Edmund G. Brown Jr., began their campaigns last week.

Carter plans to announce his candidacy for re-election on Dec. 4.

The major Republican hopefuls include George Bush and Senator Howard Baker, as well as John Connally and Senator Robert Dole.

As of Tuesday night, they were all chasing Reagan. Although Reagan has maintained a low profile so far, making few campaign appearances, he enters the race as the undisputed early favorite — a status even his major rivals accord him.

He turns 69 in February. If he wins, Reagan would be the oldest U.S. President ever elected. His aides say they hope that an energetic campaign on the part of the former film star will help to eliminate age as an issue.

Good Morning

By Jihad Khazen

There is nothing — well, almost nothing — a reporter wouldn't do to do the opposition a story. While the revolution in modern long distance communications is making it increasingly hard for reporters still try. Here at any rate some of the more famous methods journalistic skulduggery. (You'll note they all concern Western rather than Arab journalists — this is after all a family affair and certain limits have to be observed.)

The most common method is that sending your colleagues on a false trail. This is something you can do only if you are a famous journalist yourself, assumed to be "in the know." Failing and given a good expense account you can keep your colleagues pleased occupied in a party timed and located carefully enough to ensure their miss their deadlines. Journalists, as is known the world over, are seldom able to resist a party, and not merely because their essential conviviality. There, they will think, they can keep an eye on rivals — this is precisely the false sense security you want to encourage.

A more direct method is to beat the to the telephone exchanges — and if modern communications have ruined fun — and occupy all of their points until your message is safely passed to you paper and the deadline on the others is behind. This you can do by getting operators working on transmitting whatever material you have in hand. Old news papers, a novel, even the Bible. Anything so long as it clutters up all communication channels except your own.

A leading American reporter in Cairo at the time of Nasser learned that Egyptian president was about to call for an Arab summit. He realized that the soon his colleagues by no more than minutes, and had to act fast if the story to remain his.

Accordingly rushed to the central exchange and opened the line — the one line to his paper in Washington. First, he gave the news story as he composed it. Then he started to make detailed demands for reservations at place of the summit. The operator told newspaper that his dog wasn't feeling well and they will have to advise whether he should leave it in Cairo or not with him.

With the corner of his eye he saw colleagues rushing towards the telephone. He held on grimly. If he demanded further in his paper, the dog was to accompany him. They should arrange the reservation such a way as to take account of that not, then they should advise immediately on the dog's upkeep and medical requirements in Cairo. He started giving details the beast's symptoms, watching his colleagues debating whether they should formally declare themselves a lynch mob.

The operators of course thought man was completely mad. This, out of experience with reporters, usually fail to surprise or excite them. But his colleagues knew they were well and tried to pique the past.

Translated from *Asharq Al-Awsat*

We can do it' spirit cited

U.S. closes energy ranks against Iran

By Donna V. Adair
Houston Bureau

a matter of principle," Carter said.

But Cronkite noted that the effect of the move in Iran was uncertain. "There is no indication that it has moved either the students or their leaders," he said.

Leslie Stahl, reporting from the White House, noted that Carter's move was not punative, since it was no more than the Iranians were about to do to the U.S., but that the main reaction was to boost the morale among Americans. "There's a sense now that we're fighting back," she said. "though the real fight is not being seriously considered. The lives of the Americans are the highest concern."

White House strategists, she further stated, are preparing for a long siege. Carter is talking about cancelling his Thanksgiving plans.

At the State Department Marvin Kalb reported a deep, deep sense of frustration that a great power is helpless. These professionals at diplomacy, he said, have gone nowhere. "And most of the things they've tried haven't gone fruit."

There's no doubt that there will be a functioning American embassy in Tehran when this is all over, Kalb forecast, adding, "in the words of one State Department official, wild horses couldn't make us give the Shah back now."

In the CBS report from Iran, it was noted that Carter's halting Iranian imports did have a surprise factor because the Iranians felt the U.S. had an insatiable appetite for oil.

However, an Iranian official said Carter's announcement was favorable for Iran. "We have a long line of customers waiting for it."

We can now sell it in the free market. We embrace Carter's decision; at least we agree on this subject."

Asked if Iran and the U.S. could ever have close relations again, if the Shah were returned, the official replied that the U.S. had clearly, and flagrantly insulted Iranians; "knowing how this criminal (the Shah) is hated by our people."

The CBS report in Iran echoed Stahl's White House analysis. "The Iranians seemed prepared for a long siege," he said, adding that they also seemed well organized.

Cronkite noted that Carter coupled his announcement with an appeal for conservation to relieve the shortfall. "Redouble your efforts to curtail the use of petroleum products... America does face a difficult challenge and test. Our response will measure our character and our courage," Carter said.

This will be the nation's key to conservation efforts, Cronkite added.

CBS reporter Nelson Bivens noted that traveling three miles fewer a day will handle the Iranian shortfall of 800,000 barrels per day, or four per cent of America's imports. "Our current inventories of crude oil and heating oil are the same as or better than they were this time last year and we're using less."

Energy Secretary Charles Duncan, Jr. said the U.S. is in a good situation as to inventories.

Mobil Oil Corp. Chairman Rawleigh Warner noted that the world should be able to redistribute the total oil supply. "The key is how much the Iranians will release elsewhere."

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